

## 高一英语期末考试读写任务型书面表达写作指导

例 1（2017 年江苏卷）

请认真阅读下面有关我国电影票房收入（box-office income）的柱状图及相关文字，并按照要求用英语写一篇 150 词左右的文章。



### *Saturday Afternoon. In a Shopping Centre.*

Li Jiang: Hi, Su Hua. Which movie shall we see?

Su Hua: Whatever. We've got so many choices, *Kung Fu Yoga*, *Journey to the West*... Each sounds great!

Li Jiang: Yeah! And some movie stars are fantastic.

Su Hua: And the high-tech!...

Li Jiang: Perfect! Let's get some food first. We only have 20 minutes left.

### *One Day in 2016. At Home.*

Son: Mum, shall we go and see a film tonight?

Mother: Why bother? We can stay at home and watch films online. It's convenient with our new and faster network

Son: But it feels good in a cinema.

Mother: And the price... We have to pay 50 yuan a ticket.

Son: Only 10 yuan more than last year.

Mother: But still we cannot get the money's worth. Some films are just boring...

### 【写作内容】

1. 用约 30 个单词概述柱状图信息的主要内容；
2. 我国电影票房收入变化的原因有哪些，简要谈谈你的看法（上述对话仅供参考，原因不少于两点）；
3. 谈谈你对我国电影票房收入走向的看法，并简要说明理由。

### 【写作要求】

1. 写作过程中不能直接引用原文语句；
2. 作文中不能出现真实姓名和学校名称；
3. 不必写标题。

### 【评分标准】

内容完整，语言规范，语篇连贯，词数适当。

Possible version one:

The box-office income of Chinese movies witnessed a constant increase from about 17 billion yuan in 2012 to over 40 billion in 2015. However, that increase slowed down in 2016.

The reasons behind this are various. The fast economic development before 2016 was probably the most powerful engine driving the constant growth in the box-office income. The application of new technologies and the wide appeal of movie stars could also account for the increase. However, China saw a decline in its economic growth rate last year. And the internet increased options for movie lovers. Consequently, some viewers began to turn away from cinemas, leading to a slower growth.

China's economy is expected to grow at a medium speed in the coming years, so an increase is possible in the investment in the movie industry and the number of quality movies. Therefore, its box-office income will probably enjoy a slight increase.

(150 words)

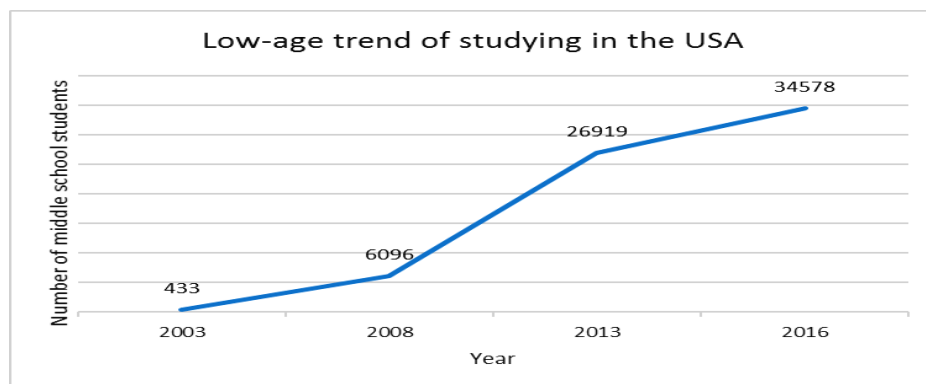
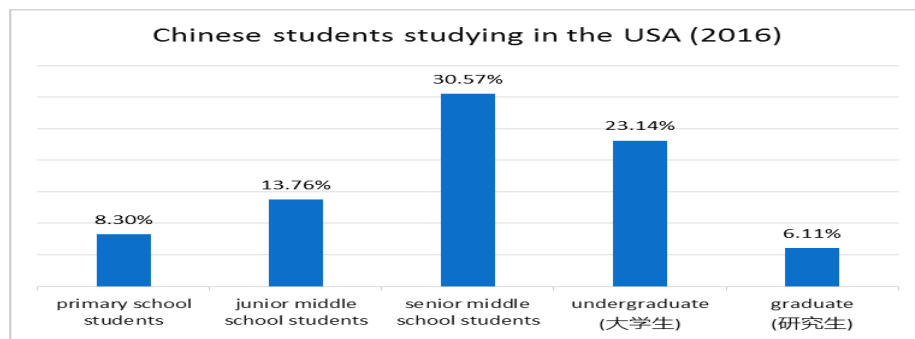
Possible version two:

As is indicated in the graph, the box-office income of Chinese films increased constantly from 2012 to 2015, but its growth, for one reason or another, slowed down in 2016.

The increase in the box-office income can be attributed to a number of factors. The quality of life has improved and watching films is regarded as a good means of entertainment. Besides, filming technology has advanced and more quality films are on offer. Moreover, the internet plays an important part. On the internet, people can seek information about their favorite stars and buy tickets at a discount as well, which is both time-saving and economical.

However, the film market may witness a slowdown in the near future. Cinemas have gradually given way to the rise of the Internet and cellphones, and the ticket price is on the increase. Therefore, the film industry should make greater efforts to attract more viewers.

例 2. 请认真阅读下面有关我国出国留学低龄化现象的图表及相关文字，并按照要求用英语写一篇 150 词左右的文章。



“My granddaughter is studying French at the distinguished Shanghai Foreign Language School. She spends all of her time on her studies and the school puts pressure on its students. Our family hopes to send her to a school where she does not need to worry so much about her academic scores.” (Cen Qingcai)

“I have only one child and I dearly want her to stay with me. But I know that studying abroad will benefit her future and I can’t be selfish.” (Zeng Ying)

“Middle school students we serve only need to pay 150,000 yuan to 300,000 yuan per year a year, including tuition and board, which can easily be covered by many Chinese families.” (Alex Zou)

- 【写作内容】1. 用约 30 个单词概述两张图表信息的主要内容；  
2. 出国留学低龄化的原因有哪些，简要谈谈你的看法（上述文字信息仅供参考，原因不少于两点）；  
3. 作为高中生，你会选择在国内上大学还是出国留学？请简要说明理由。
- 【写作要求】1. 写作过程中不能直接引用原文语句；2. 作文中不能出现真实姓名和学校名称；  
3. 不必写标题。

【评分标准】内容完整，语言规范，语篇连贯，词数适当。

One possible version:

From the charts, we can see a dramatically increasing trend of middle school students studying in the USA from 2003 to 2016, accounting for almost half of Chinese students in the USA.

There are many factors accounting for this phenomenon. Firstly, many parents choose to send their children abroad just to relieve their heavy academic pressure. Besides, many parents can afford the fees for tuition and board. They think studying abroad can not only broaden their horizons, but also acquire more advanced knowledge and skills.

As for me, a senior middle school student, I prefer to study in China. For one thing, the educational level in China has improved, so there is no need to study abroad to obtain high-quality education. For another, the booming Internet makes online lessons and lectures easily accessible, increasing our exposure to various information and knowledge. Therefore, I hold firm that I can learn what I want in China.

(For me, I'd like to go to America for further study. Yale University is my ideal one where most advanced knowledge sparks and world-famous experts and professors get together there. Besides, American free lifestyle also attracts me a lot for I really hate being restricted by so many rules. So I'll work hard to be admitted to my ideal university.)

## 【技巧指导】

### 一、归纳概括

概括的标准：抛弃次要，瞄准写作目的。

概括的写作步骤：1. 确定主题句。 2. 寻找关键词。 3. 重构主题句。 4. 重组支撑句。

**\*用自己简单的语言解释比较复杂的语言文字，不能抄袭原文。**

A. 定时态：如果阅读材料是过去时，那么基本时态用过去时；如果是现在的，那么基本时态用现在时；不过，模板的开头语一般为现在时如 The passage tells us that ...

B. 定人称：一般情况下采用第三人称来写作。（特殊如书信的，可能会使用第一、二人称；）

**模板 A. 议论文：**

The essay/passage/author highlights the importance of encouragement for students.

The essay/passage/author discusses the impact of email.

The essay/passage/author outlines the harmful effects of smoking.

**B. 记叙文：**

The passage/story is about a misunderstanding between a student and a teacher.

The author tells us a story about \_\_\_\_\_.

The writer tells us...（主题）by showing us an example of..., who/which...（故事情节）.

In the passage, the writer mainly tells us his experience of doing sth, which.....

**C. 说明文**

**a. 现象揭示类：** This article points out the common phenomenon ----（主题）, which....（补充解释）.

**b. 利弊对比类：**

The article compares the advantages and disadvantages of A and B. A...while B...

The passage discusses the impact(影响)of sth. On the positive side..., but it may also bring about....

**c. 研究显示类：**

The study reveals(揭露) that...

The purpose of the report is to show that...

**D. 通用型模板：**

According to the passage, we know...

This article is mainly about...

The writer states that...

As can be learned from this passage, - - -

## 二、图表分析

### (一) 分析图表的含义, 弄清图表的类型及所含的信息

1. As is clearly shown in the chart (图表) / graph ( 曲线图) / table ( 表格), the number of ...has increased by (了) / to (到) ...in the past few years.
2. The rate dropped slightly from 38% in ... to 31% in ...
3. The graph/ chart/ table above shows there was a great/ slight increase/ rise in...
4. Statistics show a 20% rise/ reduction in traffic accidents compared with/ to last year.
5. From the above graph/ chart, it can be seen that ...
6. As we can see from the chart, 53% of the students have a preference for ...

**Tips:** 描述图表时, 要看清参考时间, 从而确定准确的时态!

### (二) 分析图表中数据产生波动和变化的原因

1. There are several reasons accounting for the trend(趋势).
2. Three main factors contribute to this phenomenon.
3. The change in...largely / mainly arises / results from two facts.
4. There are several causes of this significant growth in... (现象)
5. So evident is the phenomenon that we can't ignore it. The reasons behind it are not far to seek.
6. Quite a few factors give rise to the problem. For one thing,... For another,... Besides, ...

### (三) 表达个人观点

1. From my point of view/ On a personal note / In my opinion / As far as I'm concerned, I agree with...
2. From my perspective (观点), I don't subscribe to the idea of relying on such apps too much.
3. Personally speaking, I'm strongly against / opposed to this practice.

### (四) 提出建议

1. There is no doubt that enough attention must be paid to...
2. I'd like to offer some suggestions. To start with, the government should make some effective laws to.... Besides, the authorities concerned (相关部门) must.... Last but not least, every citizen can do his own part by....
3. So serious is the current situation that effective measures should be taken immediately.

### (五) 总结提升

1. In a word/All in all/ In conclusion, it's everyone's duty to develop economy and protect environment at the same time.
2. In summary, it is important that we should go all out to build a developed, civilized, harmonious and beautiful city.
3. From what has been discussed above, we can draw the conclusion that...
4. Obviously/ Apparently, if we want to..., it is necessary...

## 三、行文结构

1. 图文结合作文是这几年的高考热点, 关键是把握好第一段。在写第一段时一定要审清题目, 弄清写作重点是在文字和图表, 还是两者结合。不管题目给出多少信息, 概括时应该抓住材料中心和重点。与此同时, 记忆一些概括短文和描述图表的经典句式也是很有必要的。
2. 每段都有主题句。结尾有归纳!
3. 卷面工整, 书写清晰!